2256 0495-cv-11812 WGY	Document 1	Filed 09/02/2005	Page 1 of 12	
AECSIPT # (AID) TO				
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LOCAL RULE 4.1 UNITED	STATES DIST	RICT COURT AS OF	FICE	
	ICT OF MASSA			
BY DPTY, CLK. 19 DATE 9-1-05		135 EP -2 A	. 11: 31	
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MARC THOMIS, and)	JISTRICT OF	NASO.	
CHARLES ROBERTS	ý			
Plaintiffs	}			
v.	j j			
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BRAZIL AMAZON TRADING, I BRAZIL AMAZON RESOURCE				
BRUNILDA OBUHOSKY, indivi				T 7
Defendants	O	5 CV][][8	12 WG	Y

COMPLAINT

MAGISTRATE JUDGE Collings

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

This Court has jurisdiction over this matter pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1332(a)(1).
 Venue in this District is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(a)(2).

THE PARTIES

- 2. The Plaintiff, Marc Thomis, is a Massachusetts resident with a principal place of residence located at 147 Russell's Path, Brewster, Massachusetts 02361.
- 3. The Plaintiff, Charles Roberts, is a Rhode Island resident with a principal place of residence located at 35 Houston Avenue, Newport RI 02840.

 $\mathbb{Z}_{p}^{\mathcal{F}} \neq \infty$

- 4. The Defendant, Brunilda Obuhosky, ("Defendant") is a Florida resident who upon to information and belief has a principal residence located at 337 West Citrus Street, Altamonte Springs, Florida 32714.
- 5. The corporation under whose name Ms. Obuhosky operates, Brazil Amazon Trading, is a Florida Corporation with a principal place of business located at the same address, 337 West Citrus Street, Altamonte Springs, Florida 32714.
- 6. The Defendant Brazil Amazon Resources, Inc. is upon information and belief a Florida Corporation with a principal place of business located at 337 West Citrus Street, Altamonte Springs, Florida 32714. The Defendant is the sister company of Brazil Amazon Trading.
- 7. The amount in controversy exclusive of interest and costs exceeds the sum of seventy-five thousand (\$75,000) dollars.

FACTS

- 8. On or about September 10, 2003, the Defendant, Ms. Obuhosky, entered into a written contract with Mr. Charles L. Roberts, CEO of Mercantile Trading of America, Inc., ("Mercantile Trading"), a Rhode Island Corporation, wherein Mercantile Trading agreed to supply the funds for the investment in the sale and transport of a shipment of "Soy Bean Grade 2" from Brazil to China, and in return, the Defendant agreed to pay Mercantile Trading the sum of \$300,000.
- 9. According to the terms of an "Irrevocable Pay Order/Fee Protection Agreement" that formed part of the contract, the Defendant guaranteed to pay the contract price

"irrevocably and unconditionally, without protest or notification, prejudice, recourse or delay".

- 10. The contract quoted a "Seller's code BAC 0703". The promised \$300,000.00 return was based on the sale of a total shipment of 800,000 metric tons of soybean, of which 300,000 metric tons, at a price of \$1.00 per metric ton, comprised the basis for the investment made by Mr. Roberts and Mr. Thomis through Mercantile Trading.
- 11. The contract explicitly stipulated that the soy bean transaction was "due to commence" on a stipulated shipping date of October 20th, 2003.
- 12. The amount required to fund the investment in the purchase and shipment of the soy beans, according to the contract between Mercantile Trading and the Defendant, was \$40,000.00.
- 13. Mr. Roberts sought out a long-time friend of his, Marc Thomis, and asked him if he would supply the \$40,000 to fund the contract, and Mr. Thomis agreed to do so.
- 14. On or about September 15, 2003, in reliance on the Defendant's written promises, Mr. Thomis and Mr. Roberts executed a contract between Mr. Thomis and Mercantile Trading that was substantially similar to the Defendant's contract with Mercantile Trading.
- 15. Pursuant to the terms of the Thomis/Mercantile Trading contract, on September 17, 2003, Mr. Thomis made out a bank check, in the amount of \$40,000, to Mercantile Trading of America, Inc., "for the benefit of Charles L. Roberts". As the supplier-in-fact of the \$40,000 that funded the Defendant's contract with Mercantile Trading, Mr. Thomis became the third party beneficiary of that contract.

- 16. On September 19, 2003, Mr. Roberts sent the Defendant a bank check, made out to Daisy Obuhosky personally, and to Brazil Amazon Trading, Inc., in the amount of \$40,000.00 to secure the investment.
- 17. The deadline for the return on the investment, per the terms of the contract between the Defendant and Mercantile Trading, was 30 to 45 days after October 20, 2003 (November 20 to December 6, 2003). December 6, 2003 passed without word from the Defendant. Mr. Roberts telephoned the Defendant several times by telephone. The Defendant failed to respond.
- 18. On February 11, 2004 the Defendant faxed Mr. Roberts a copy of a letter of credit, ostensibly to prove to him that the deal was still in place. However, another commodities broker was listed as the beneficiary of the letter of credit, not the Defendant.
- 19. The letter of credit faxed to Mr. Roberts was a mere example of a letter of credit, that bore no particular relation to the agreement between the Defendant and Mr. Roberts' company, Mercantile Trading.
- 20. Mr. Roberts made further telephone calls attempting to speak with the Defendant about the status of the investment. He eventually received an email from the Defendant, on February 27, 2004, assuring him that a deal still existed.
- 21. On March 3, 2004 the Defendant emailed Mr. Roberts and explained that he could "have the money back" but that the Defendant was moving forward with the deal to ship the soy beans to China. Mr. Roberts informed the Defendant that he wanted the money back, because too much time had passed, and he wanted to secure the funds of his friend and investor, Mr. Thomis. Mr. Roberts received no response from the Defendant.

- 22. Instead, on March 7, 2004 the Defendant again promised Mr. Roberts that there was still a contract, and there would be a return of \$300,000 on the investment.
- 23. On April 13, 2004, the Defendant emailed Mr. Roberts to inform him that the deal had fallen through, and that the Defendant would return the investment funds immediately. Mr. Roberts never received the funds from the Defendant. From April to July 2004 the Defendant's communications with Mr. Roberts followed an increasingly familiar and discouraging pattern, wherein Mr. Roberts would inquire as to the whereabouts of the money, and the Defendant would make assurances, denials, and excuses for the non-repayment of the invested funds.
- 24. Further assurances that the \$40,000 would be returned were made by emails from the Defendant to Mr. Roberts on May 19, 2004 and May 21, 2004. The money never arrived. On August 9, 2004, the Defendant assured Mr. Roberts that he could get a return on the investment from an "iron ore deal."
- 25. Upon information and belief, on or about June 30, 2003, the Defendant Brazil Amazon Trading, Inc., had entered into a Purchase and Sale Agreement with a California company, Metawise Group, Inc., for Brazil Amazon Trading to sell shipments of manganese ore from Brazil.
- 26. On February 14, 2004, Brazil Amazon Trading issued an invoice for \$2,173,539.412 to Metawise Group, who then paid the invoice in full. However, Brazil Amazon Trading failed to pay for the shipping costs of the ore out of this sum. Brazil Amazon Trading represented to Metawise Group that it had used the above money to purchase rights to iron ore in Brazil. Brazil Amazon Trading misrepresented its

ownership of said iron ore to Metawise, just as it had to Charles Roberts and Marc Thomis, and no shipments were made.

- 27. On December 16, 2004, the Defendant emailed Mr. Roberts again, and again promised to pay back the investment money, but again failed to send the money.
- 28. The Defendant failed to realize a return on the investment in the soy bean shipment, the investment in the iron ore shipment, or to even return the \$40,000 invested by Mr. Roberts on behalf of Mr. Thomis.

COUNT I

(Fraudulent Inducement)

- 29. The Plaintiffs hereby repeat and reallege Paragraphs 1-28 as if fully set forth herein.
- 30. The statements and assurances of the Defendant Brunilda Obuhosky, as specifically outlined in this Complaint, induced the Plaintiffs Roberts and Thomis to agree to supply \$40,000 to fund the Defendant's contract with Charles Roberts of Mercantile Trading.
- 31. The Plaintiffs considered Defendant Brunilda Obuhosky's statement that there was a shipping date to be a material inducement for supplying said funds, because the assurance by Obuhosky that there was a shipping date implied that the deal was in place and was not hypothetical.
- 32. The Defendant knew or should have known her statements and assurances were false when she made them.

- 33. The Defendant intended for her statements and assurances to induce Charles Roberts to act in reliance upon them, and the Defendant could have reasonably foreseen that Marc Thomis would likewise act in reliance upon her statements.
- 34. The Plaintiff Marc Thomis funded the Defendant's agreement with Mercantile Trading, and suffered damages in justifiable reliance on her statements.
- 35. An officer who commits or participates in the commission of a tort is personally liable for any resulting damage, whether or not the officer was acting within the scope of employment. Donsco, Inc. v. Casper Corp., 587 F.2d 602 (3d Cir. 1978).
 - 36. The Defendant Obuhosky breached the contract with Charles Roberts' company.
- 37. Marc Thomis' status and rights as a third party beneficiary of the contract between the Defendant and Charles Roberts' company, Mercantile Trading, entitles him to pursue relief against the Defendant for the above outlined conduct.

WHEREFORE the Plaintiffs, Marc Thomis and Charles Roberts, demand relief as follows:

- 1) That the Court enter judgment in favor of the Plaintiff in an amount to be determined by the Court, plus reasonable attorney's fees and costs as allowed by law; and
- 2) For such other relief as this Court deems just and proper.

COUNT II

(Breach of Contract)

- 38. The Plaintiffs hereby repeat and reallege Paragraphs 1- 37 as if fully set forth herein.
- 39. Mercantile Trading agreed in writing to supply the funds for the investment in the sale and transport of a shipment of "Soy Bean Grade 2" from Brazil to China, and in return, the Defendant agreed to pay Mercantile Trading the sum of \$300,000.00.
 - 40. Plaintiff Marc Thomis supplied \$40,000 to fund the contract.
- 41. The Defendant Obuhosky breached the contract with Charles Roberts' company when she failed to ship the soy beans.
- 42. Plaintiff Marc Thomis was a third party beneficiary of the contract between the Defendant and Mercantile Trading.

WHEREFORE the Plaintiffs, Charles Roberts and Marc Thomis, demand relief as follows:

 a. That the Court enter judgment in favor of the Plaintiffs in an amount to be determined by the Court, plus reasonable attorney's fees and costs as allowed by law;

and

b. For such other relief as this Court deems just and proper.

COUNT III

(Conversion)

43. The Plaintiffs hereby repeat and reallege Paragraphs 1- 42 as if fully set forth herein.

- 44. The Defendant exercised dominion and control of the money the Plaintiff Thomis provided to fund the contract.
- 45. Such dominion and control seriously interfered with the Plaintiff's right to possession of the money he supplied to fund the contract.
- 46. Further, the Defendant's chronic delays and excuses clearly evidence an intent on the Defendant's part to deprive the Plaintiffs Thomis and Roberts of their investment.
- 47. But for the Defendant's conduct, the Plaintiffs would not have suffered any financial loss.

WHEREFORE the Plaintiffs, Charles Roberts and Marc Thomis, demand relief as follows:

a. That the Court enter judgment in favor of the Plaintiffs in an amount to be determined by the Court, plus reasonable attorney's fees and costs as allowed by law;

and

b. For such other relief as this Court deems just and proper.

COUNT IV

(Unjust Enrichment)

- 48. The Plaintiffs hereby repeats and reallege Paragraphs 1- 47 as if fully set forth herein.
- 49. The Plaintiffs conferred a benefit on the Defendant by contracting with the Defendant and funding the Defendant's contract with Mercantile Trading.

it.

- 51. The circumstances render the Defendant's retention of the benefit inequitable unless the Defendant pays the Plaintiffs the value of the benefit.
- 52. The Defendant's failure to pay for this benefit has directly and proximately caused loss and damage to the Plaintiffs.

WHEREFORE the Plaintiffs, Charles Roberts and Marc Thomis, demand relief as follows:

a. That the Court enter judgment in favor of the Plaintiffs in an amount to be determined by the Court, plus reasonable attorney's fees and costs as allowed by law;

and

b. For such other relief as this Court deems just and proper.

COUNT V (Negligence)

- 53. The Plaintiffs hereby repeat and reallege Paragraphs 1- 52 as if fully set forth herein.
- 54. The Defendant owed a duty to the Plaintiffs to exercise the care, skill, and diligence expected of a reasonable and prudent commodities broker under the same or similar circumstances.

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- 55. The Defendant breached her duty to the Plaintiffs when she failed to successfully negotiate and consummate the purchase and shipment of the soy beans from Brazil to China, or to pay them from the shipment of iron ore.
- 56. She compounded her failure to pay the agreed contract price by failing and refusing to refund the Plaintiffs' money during the months that followed, despite the fact that she had been paid for the iron ore shipment.
- 57. But for the failure of the Defendant to successfully complete her performance of the contract, the Plaintiffs would not have suffered damages.

WHEREFORE the Plaintiffs, Charles Roberts and Marc Thomis, demand relief as follows:

a. That the Court enter judgment in favor of the Plaintiff in an amount to be determined by the Court, plus reasonable attorney's fees and costs as allowed by law;

and

b. For such other relief as this Court deems just and proper.

COUNT VI (M.G.L. c.93A)

- 58. The Plaintiffs hereby repeat and reallege Paragraphs 1-57 as if fully set forth herein.
- 59. The conduct of the Defendant in this matter constitute unfair or deceptive acts or practices within the meaning of M.G. L. c. 93A.
 - 60. The Defendant is engaged in trade or commerce.



- 61. The Defendant caused injury and loss to the Plaintiffs by failing to perform the contract and by failing to return the Plaintiff's funds.
- 62. The Plaintiffs mailed c.93A demand letters to the Defendant by Certified Mail on May 18, 2005 (Thomis) and July 13, 2005 (Roberts).

WHEREFORE the Plaintiffs, Charles Roberts and Marc Thomis, demand relief as follows:

- a. That the Court enter judgment in favor of the Plaintiffs in an amount to be determined by the Court, plus reasonable attorney's fees and costs as allowed by law;
- b. Treble damages as allowed by M.G. L. c. 93A; and
- c. For such other relief as this Court deems just and proper.

8/29/05 DATE:

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED BY THE PLAINTIFF

RICHARD THOMAS DAVIES

BBO# 656609

BUTTERALL & GREENE, LLC

2048 WASHINGTON STREET

HANOVER, MASSACHUSETTS 02339

(781) 681-7000

Document 1-2 Filed 09/02/2005

Page 1 of 2

SJS 44 (Rev. 11/04)

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE OF THE FORM.)

L (a) PLAINTIFFS	MARCTHOMIS and ES ROBERTS	DEFENDANTS	SBRAZIL AM AZIL AMAZON	AZON TRADING, INC, RESOURCES, INC and y, an individual		
	(V) = (V) = (V)	BRUNIC	DA OBUHOSK	y, an individual		
` '	of First Listed Plaintiff Barns table, (XCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)	County of Residence	of First Listed Defendant S	eminole CTV FLA		
v	,	T AND	DCONDEMNATION CASES, US NVOLVEDUR	SE THE LOCATION OF THE		
(c) Attorney's (Firm Name.	Address and Telephone Number)	Attorneys (If Known)	MASS.			
Richard Thor	Address, and Telephone Number) nas Oavies, Butterull and gre	ene uc	unknown			
2048 Washington S Hanover MA	02339 \$ (781)6817000	I h CV	10070			
IL BASIS OF JURISD	ICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)	III. CITIZENSHIP OF P	RINCIPAL PARTIES	Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff		
1 U.S. Government	☐ 3 Federal Question	(For Diversity Cases Only)	rf def	and One Box for Defendant) PTF DEF		
Plaintiff	(U.S. Government Not a Party)		I I Incorporated or Proof Business In This	incipal Place 🗍 4 🗍 4		
2 U.S. Government	✓ 4 Diversity	Citizen of Another State	2 2 Incorporated and I			
Defendant	(Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)		of Business In A	Another State		
W. M. WILDE ON CHIN		Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	3 Foreign Nation	□ 6 □ 6		
IV. NATURE OF SUIT	(Place an "X" in One Box Only) TORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES		
☐ 110 Insurance	PERSONAL INJURY PERSONAL INJU		☐ 422 Appeal 28 USC 158	☐ 400 State Reapportionment		
120 Marine 130 Miller Act	☐ 310 Airplane ☐ 362 Personal Injury ☐ 315 Airplane Product ☐ Med. Malpractic		28 USC 157	410 Antitrust 430 Banks and Banking		
☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument	Liability 🗍 365 Personal Injury	of Property 21 USC 881		450 Commerce		
☐ 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment	Slander 368 Asbestos Person		PROPERTY RIGHTS 820 Copyrights	460 Deportation 470 Racketeer Influenced and		
☐ 151 Medicare Act	☐ 330 Federal Employers' Injury Product	650 Airline Regs.	☐ 830 Patent	Corrupt Organizations		
☐ 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans	Liability Liability 340 Marine PERSONAL PROPE	RTY Safety/Health	340 Trademark	480 Consumer Credit 490 Cable/Sat TV		
(Excl. Veterans) 153 Recovery of Overpayment	345 Marine Product 370 Officer Fraud Liability 371 Truth in Lendin	G 690 Other LABOR	SOCIAL SECURITY	810 Selective Service 850 Securities/Commodities/		
of Veteran's Benefits	☐ 350 Motor Vehicle ☐ 380 Other Personal	710 Fair Labor Standards	☐ 861 HIA (1395ff)	Exchange		
☐ 160 Stockholders' Suits ☐ 190 Other Contract	☐ 355 Motor Vehicle Property Damag Product Liability ☐ 385 Property Damag		☐ 862 Black Lung (923) ☐ 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g))	D 875 Customer Challenge 12 USC 3410		
☐ 195 Contract Product Liability	☐ 360 Other Personal Product Liability	7 730 Labor/Mgmt.Reporting	☐ 864 SSID Title XVI	3890 Other Statutory Actions		
☐ 196 Franchise REAL PROPERTY	Injury CIVIL RIGHTS PRISONER PETITIO	& Disclosure Act ONS	FEDERAL TAX SUITS	891 Agricultural Acts 892 Economic Stabilization Act		
210 Land Condemnation 220 Foreclosure	☐ 441 Voting ☐ 510 Motions to Vac ☐ 442 Employment Sentence		☐ 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff	☐ 893 Environmental Matters		
220 Poreciosure 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment	442 Employment Sentence 443 Housing/ Habcas Corpus:	791 Empl. Ret. Inc. Security Act	or Defendant) 7 871 IRS—Third Party	894 Energy Allocation Act 895 Freedom of Information		
☐ 240 Torts to Land ☐ 245 Tort Product Liability	Accommodations 530 General 535 Death Penalty		26 USC 7609	Act 900Appeal of Fee Determination		
290 All Other Real Property	☐ 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - ☐ 540 Mandamus & O	ther		Under Equal Access		
	Employment 550 Civil Rights 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - 555 Prison Condition	n		to Justice 950 Constitutionality of		
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V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in One Box Only) Remanded from						
Proceeding St	cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you	Reopened (special are filing (Do not cite jurisdiction:		Judgment		
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	IN 28 USC 1332 and	(39)	is statutes unless urversity).			
	Breach of contra					
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:	UNDER F.R.C.P. 23	N DEMANDS 300, OF + teble damages	OO CHECK YES only JURY DEMAND:	if demanded in complaint:		
VIII. RELATED CASI IF ANY	E(S) (See instructions): JUDGE		DOCKET NUMBER			
DATE 4	SIGNATURE OF A	TTORNEY OF RECORD				
8/29/05 RILL FOR OFFICE USE ONLY						
RECEIPT # A	MOUNT APPLYING HP	TIDGE	MAG IIID	GE.		

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS

1.	`		irc Thomis	V. Brazil amorgon			
2.		nich the case belongs based upon the numbered	nature of suit code listed on	the civil caver sheet 782e Idal : 3			
-	rule 40.1(a)(1)).		initial of Sail Sout Hotel on	and over street, fact took			
	i.	160, 410, 470, 535, R.23, REGARDLESS OF N	ATURE OF SUIT.	U.S. DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF MASS			
	li.	195, 196, 368, 400, 440, 441-446, 540, 550, 556, 740, 790, 791, 820*, 830*, 840*, 850, 890, 892-		complete AO 120 or AO 121 atent, trademark or copyright cases			
	III.	110, 120, 130, 140, 151, 190, 210, 230, 240, 24 315, 320, 330, 340, 345, 350, 355, 360, 362, 36 380, 385, 450, 891.					
	IV.	220, 422, 423, 430, 460, 480, 490, 510, 530, 61 690, 810, 861-865, 870, 871, 875, 900.	*				
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3.		er, if any, of related cases. (See local rule 40.1(g) indicate the title and number of the first filed case		ated case has been filed in this			
4.	Has a prior action	ion between the same parties and based on the s	ame claim ever been filed in	this court?			
			YES	NO 🔀			
5.	Does the compl §2403)	elaint in this case question the constitutionality of	f an act of congress affectin	g the public interest? (See 28 USC			
	If so, is the U.S.	i.A. or an officer, agent or employee of the U.S. a	YES	NO 🔀			
			YES	NO 🗜			
6.	Is this case requ	uired to be heard and determined by a district co	urt of three judges pursuan	t to title 28 USC §2284?			
			YES	ио 🔀			
7.		rties in this action, excluding governmental ager ("governmental agencies"), residing in Massacl					
			YES 🔀	NO			
	A.	If yes, in which division do all of the non-gov	ernmental parties reside?				
		Eastern Division Centra	I Division	Western Division			
	В.	If no, in which division do the majority of the residing in Massachusetts reside?	plaintiffs or the only parties	, excluding governmental agencies,			
		Eastern Division Central	Division	Western Division			
8.	 If filing a Notice of Removal - are there any motions pending in the state court requiring the attention of this Court? (If yes, submit a separate sheet identifying the motions) 						
			YES	NO			
(PLEASE TYPE OR PRINT) OLCUARD THOMAS DAVIES By Hearly and Company							
ATTORNEY'S NAME RICHARD THOMAS DAVIES, Butterall and Greene LICE ADDRESS 2048 Washingtonst Hunover MA 02339							
TELEPHONE NO. (781) 681 700-0							
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